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NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

23280

7590

03/13/2009

Davidson, Davidson & Kappel, LLC 485 7th Avenue 14th Floor New York, NY 10018 EXAMINER

CADUGAN, ERICA E

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

3726

DATE MAILED: 03/13/2009

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/578,702	12/14/2006	Reinhold Meier	5038.1026	3881

TITLE OF INVENTION: MILLING TOOL AND METHOD FOR MILLING RECESSES

APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	NO	\$1510	\$300	\$0	\$1810	06/15/2009

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

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II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

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Davidson, Dav 485 7th Avenue 14th Floor]	Certificate of Mailing or Transmission I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE FEE address above, or being facsimile transmitted to the USPTO (571) 273-2885, on the date indicated below.						
New York, NY	10018		ĺ					(Depositor's name)
								(Signature)
								(Date)
APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE		FIRST NAMED INVENT	гоп		ATTO	RNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/578,702 TITLE OF INVENTION	12/14/2006 i: MILLING TOOL ANI	D METHOD FOR MILLI	Reinhold Meier ING RECESSES				5038.1026	3881
APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE D	UE	PREV. PAID ISSU	E FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
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"Fee Address" ind PTO/SB/47; Rev 03-(Number is required. 3. ASSIGNEE NAME A PLEASE NOTE: Un	ND RESIDENCE DATA less an assignee is ident h in 37 CFR 3.11. Comp	" Indication form ned. Use of a Customer A TO BE PRINTED ON	data will appear on th	p to nativ ingle or ag attor I be p r type r type ae pa	3 registered patenelly, firm (having as a gent) and the namneys or agents. If orinted. e) tent. If an assign assignment.	t attorn membes of uno nam	er a 2 p to le is 3	ocument has been filed for
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5. Change in Entity Sta	tus (from status indicate as SMALL ENTITY state		☐ b. Applicant is no	long	er claiming SMAI	LL EN	ΓΙΤΥ status. See 37 CF	TR 1.27(g)(2).
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485 7th Avenue	11		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
14th Floor New York, NY 10018			3726 DATE MAILED: 03/13/200	9	

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 164 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 164 day(s).

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)					
	10/578,702	MEIER ET AL.					
Notice of Allowability	Examiner	Art Unit					
	Erica E. Cadugan	3726					
The MAILING DATE of this communication appearument of the property of the communication appearument of the MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIPLY of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 1. ☑ This communication is responsive to amendment of 1/28/2	ears on the cover sheet wi (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in or other appropriate commi GHTS. This application is and MPEP 1308.	n this application. If not included unication will be mailed in due cou	ırse. THIS				
							
3. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority ur a) All b) Some* c) None of the: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * Certified copies not received:	been received. been received in Application	on No	from the				
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONN THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE. 4. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be subm	IENT of this application. itted. Note the attached EX	AMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOT					
INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient. 5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted. (a) including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached 1) hereto or 2 ho Paper No./Mail Date (b) including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d). 6. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.							
Attachment(s) 1. ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2. ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date 4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	6. ☐ Interview S Paper No. 7. ☒ Examiner's 8. ☒ Examiner's	formal Patent Application ummary (PTO-413), /Mail Date Amendment/Comment Statement of Reasons for Allowa tated drawing sheet.	nce				

EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT

1. An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it MUST be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

Authorization for this examiner's amendment was given in a telephone interview with Mr. Sunil Raval on March 4, 2009.

The application has been amended as follows:

Claim 26 (currently amended): A method for milling <u>circular</u> recesses into a workpiece, comprising:

providing a milling tool, the milling tool including a base body and at least one cutting body having inside and outside surfaces with respect to the circular recess and situated on an outer periphery of the base body, the inside and outside surfaces of the at least one cutting body being angled away from the base body such that the at least one cutting body is angled away from a rotation axis of the milling tool, the base body being disk shaped or plate shaped, and wherein an inside radius of the inside surface of the at least one cutting body is greater than a radius of an inside surface of the circular recess; and

milling recesses into a workpiece with the milling tool;

wherein during milling, the rotation axis of the milling tool and a surface of the workpiece into which a circular recess is milled define a first acute angle, the surface of the workpiece into which the circular recess is milled being planar.

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Claim 28 (Currently Amended). The method as recited in Claim 26, wherein the first acute angle corresponds approximately to a second acute angle between [an] the outside surface of the at least one cutting body and a disk-shaped or plate-shaped surface of the base body.

Claim 29 (Currently Amended): The method as recited in Claim 26, further comprising: calculating a suitable milling radius and a suitable angle between an outside of the cutting body of the milling tool and the disk-shaped or plate-shaped surface of the base body of the milling tool based on: a radius, a depth and a width of the circular recess to be milled; and a permissible tolerance for the recess.

Claim 30 (Previously Presented): The method as recited in Claim 29, wherein the tolerance includes a tolerance for a circular inner wall and/or a tolerance for a circular outer wall of the circular recess to be milled.

Claim 31 (Previously Presented). The method of claim 26, wherein the work piece is a gas turbine component.

Claim 32 (Previously Presented). The method of claim 26, wherein the milling step comprises reconditioning groove-shaped recesses on gas turbine components which are deformed.

Non-elected claim 33 has been canceled.

Non-elected claim 34 has been canceled.

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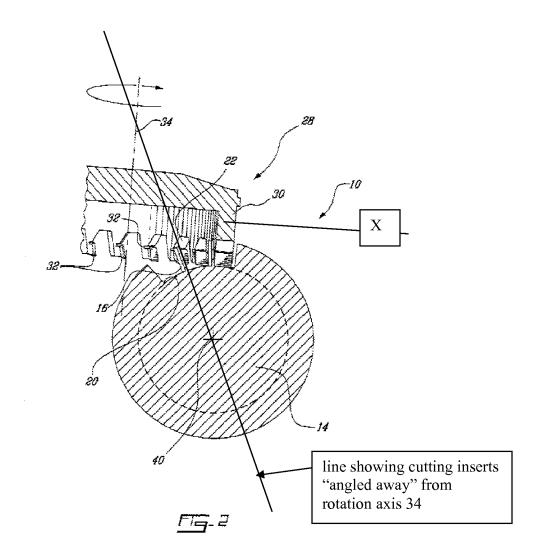
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2. It is noted that non-elected claims 29-30 and 32 are allowable by virtue of their dependence on so as to include all limitations from allowable claim 26. Claims 29-30 and 32 are thus being permitted to be rejoined. (Claims 33 and 34 do not read on the embodiment now set forth in claim 26, noting that the specification as originally filed does not teach a method involving "milling flow channels between adjacent blades or for milling blade clearances during the manufacture of integrally bladed rotors of a gas turbine" as set forth in claim 33 or the step of "milling single-blade profiles for gas turbine blades" as set forth in claim 34, in combination with the method involving the milling of a circular recess into a workpiece, "wherein the surface of the workpiece into which the circular recess is milled being planar" as set forth in claim 26.)

3. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

U.S. Pat. No. 6,935,817 to Sasu was applied to various claims in the Office Action mailed October 24, 2008. However, even noting that the cutting inserts 32 are considered to be "angled away from a rotation axis" 34 of the milling tool, as shown below (in the reproduction of Figure 2), Sasu does not teach all aspects of the present invention as currently set forth in independent claim 26.

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Firstly, note that in Sasu, the curved recesses (between blades 12) that are produced in the workpiece 10 are not milled into a "planar" surface of the workpiece 10 that defines any sort of "first acute angle" with the rotation axis 34 of the milling tool (see Figure 1, for example) as set forth in the last three lines of independent claim 26.

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Secondly, it is noted that as mentioned in the Office Action mailed 10/24/2008, the combination of cutting inserts 32 with their respective elements "X" as labeled in the above reproduction of Figure 2 can be considered to constitute "cutting bodies". That said, it is noted that the two generally vertical (vertical with respect to Figure 2) surfaces of the element X (X is labeled above) constitute the "inside and outside surfaces" (of the cutting body) with respect to the milled arcuate recess. Note that the inside and outside surfaces of the cutting body extend in the same direction as the rotation axis 34 of the milling tool, and thus, Sasu does not teach that the "inside and outside surfaces of the at least one cutting body" are "angled away from the base body such that the at least one cutting body is angled away from a rotation axis of the milling tool" as set forth in independent claim 26.

Also, there is no combinable teaching in the prior art of record that would, reasonably and absent impermissible hindsight, motivate one having ordinary skill in the art to so modify the teachings of Sasu, and thus, for <u>at least</u> the foregoing reasoning, Sasu does not render obvious the present invention as set forth in independent claim 26.

Additionally, GB 2276575 (GB '575) was applied to various claims in the Office Action mailed 10/24/2008.

However, as presently claimed, firstly, note that in GB '575, the curved recesses (between blades 16) that are produced in the workpiece 14 are not milled into a "planar" surface of the workpiece 14 that defines any sort of "first acute angle" with the rotation axis (such as 21 or 31) of the milling tools 20, 30 (see Figure 1, for example) as set forth in the last three lines of independent claim 26.

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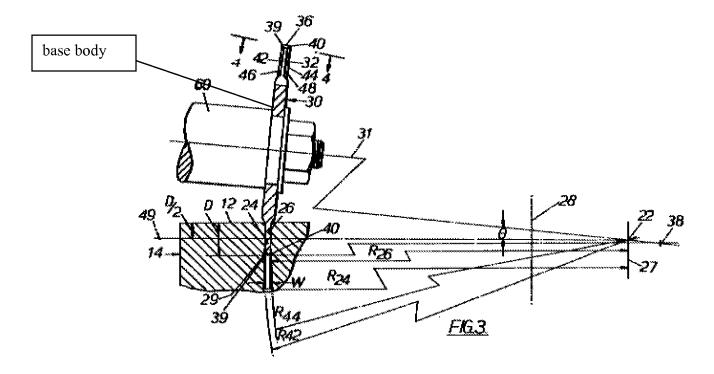
Secondly, it is noted that the two generally vertical surfaces of the element described in the Office Action of 10/24/2008 as an "Example of a 'cutting body'" (vertical is as viewed in Figure 1) constitute the "inside and outside surfaces" (of the cutting body) with respect to the milled arcuate recess. Note that the inside and outside surfaces of the cutting body extend in the same direction as the rotation axis (21 and/or 31) of the milling tool(s) (20, 30), and thus, GB '575 does not teach that the "inside and outside surfaces of the at least one cutting body" are "angled away from the base body such that the at least one cutting body is angled away from a rotation axis of the milling tool" as set forth in independent claim 26.

Also, there is no combinable teaching in the prior art of record that would, reasonably and absent impermissible hindsight, motivate one having ordinary skill in the art to so modify the teachings of GB '575, and thus, for <u>at least</u> the foregoing reasoning, GB '575 does not render obvious the present invention as set forth in independent claim 26.

Additionally, GB 1365439 (hereinafter GB '439) teaches a method for milling arcuate grooves 10 into workpieces 14 (Figure 1) with a milling tool 30 (Figures 2-3). The milling tool 30 includes a disk-shaped or plate-shaped "base body" at the central portion thereof as labeled in the reproduction of Figure 3 below.

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Additionally, the milling tool 30 includes "cutting bodies" in the form of teeth 32 (see at least Figure 2) having cutting edges 36, 42, 44 (see Figure 3). GB '439 explicitly teaches that the peripheral cutting edges 36 are formed to lie on a conical surface whose vertex 38 is intersected by the cutter rotation axis 31 (Figure 3, also page 2, lines 99-118, for example). GB '439 further teaches that the side cutting edges 42, 44 are parallel to one another (at least page 2, lines 125-127) and perpendicular to the peripheral cutting edges 36 (at least page 3, lines 15-27 and page 1, lines 54-62, for example), i.e., the side cutting edges 42, 44 are angled at a non-right angle with respect to the rotary axis 31 of the tool (in order to be perpendicular to the edge 36 that is angled relative to axis 31), see Figure 3.

The arcuate groove 10 being cut has an inside surface 26 (having a radius R26 shown in Figure 1) and an outside surface 24 (having a radius R24 shown in Figure 1), see Figures 1, 3.

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Thus, the inside cutting edge 44 and its surface and the outside cutting edge 42 and its surface are "angled away" from the base body such that the cutting bodies are "angled away: from the rotation axis 31 of the tool (see above description re angles of 36, 42, and 44).

Also, during milling, the rotation axis 31 of the milling tool and a planar surface 12 on the workpiece 14 into which the arcuate recess 10 is milled define a "first" acute angle θ , shown in Figure 3.

However, noting the relative size between the milling tools 30 and the workpieces 14 (see at least Figures 6-7), and particularly noting the relative size between the radii of the milling tools 30 and the radius R26 of the inside surface 26 of the arcuate recess 10 (see Figures 6 and 7), GB '439 does not teach that "an inside radius of the inside surface of the at least one cutting body is greater than a radius of an inside surface of the circular recess" as is set forth in present independent claim 26. (The present specification provides support for such a limitation in at least Figure 1 and on page 5, lines 1-2, noting that the radius RK1 is greater than RZ1).

Additionally, there is no combinable teaching in the prior art of record that would, reasonably and <u>absent impermissible hindsight</u>, motivate one having ordinary skill in the art to so modify the teachings of GB '439, and thus, for at least the foregoing reasoning, GB '439 does not render obvious the present invention as set forth in the above-proposed independent claim 26.

The aforedescribed prior art being representative of the closest prior art of record, for at least the foregoing reasoning, the prior art of record neither anticipates nor renders obvious the present invention as set forth in independent claim 26.

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Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Drawings

4. The replacement drawing sheet submitted January 28, 2009 is approved.

Conclusion

5. Any prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Erica E. Cadugan whose telephone number is (571) 272-4474. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday, 5:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, David P. Bryant can be reached on (571) 272-4526. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would

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like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Erica E Cadugan/ Primary Examiner Art Unit 3726

eec March 9, 2009